



## STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

### SS2500 PANEL

*Zimmerman Metals, Inc*

*Over 60 Years of Quality Workmanship and Service*

201 East 58<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Denver, Colorado 80216

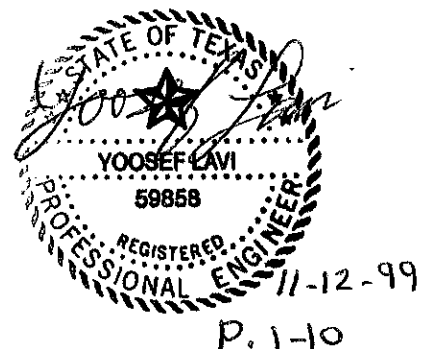
Phone: (303) 294-0180/FAX: (303) 292-5013

TOLL FREE 1-800-247-4202

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS FOR:  
14" WIDE  
ZIMMERMAN METAL SS-2500 ROOF PANEL

Prepared For:  
**ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC.**  
201 E. 58TH Ave.  
Denver, Colorado 80216

Prepared By:  
**YOOSEF LAVI, P.E.**  
Consulting Engineer  
9550 Forest Lane, Suite 108  
Dallas, Texas 75243  
(214)-340-0049



SECTION PROPERTIES:				14" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500					
Gauge	Thickness in.	Weight psf	Yield Stress ksi	Top in Compression (Positive Bending)			Bottom in Compression (Negative Bending)		
				$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$	$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$
				in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft	in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft
26	0.018	1.091	50.0	0.146	0.067	2.009	0.094	0.065	1.960
24	0.024	1.454	50.0	0.231	0.110	3.285	0.141	0.105	3.135
22	0.030	1.815	50.0	0.330	0.161	4.833	0.187	0.144	4.298

**Notes on Section Properties and Load Table:**

- \* Section properties and allowables are calculated in accordance with 1996 AISI Specifications.
- \* I +/- is for deflection determination.
- \* S +/- is for bending determination.
- \*  $M_a$  is allowable bending moment.
- \* All values are for one foot of panel width.
- \* These loads are for panel strength. Frames, purlins, clips, fasteners and all supports must be designed to resist all loads imposed on the panel,
- \* Allowable outward loads based on stress have been increased by 33.33 % for wind uplift.
- \* Allowable loads for deflection are based on deflection limitation of span/180.
- \* For roof panels, self weight of the panel has to be deducted from the allowable inward load to arrive at the actual 'live load' carrying capacity of the panel.
- \* Minimum bearing length must be checked.
- \* Minimum deliverable bare steel thickness should not be less than 0.95 of design thickness.

**THEORETICAL ALLOWABLE LIVE AND WIND LOADS**

14" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500									
SPAN (ft)	SINGLE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	334.8	334.8	434.6	547.5	547.5	694.9	805.5	805.5	952.8
2.5	214.3	214.3	278.1	350.4	350.4	444.8	515.5	515.5	609.8
3	148.8	148.8	193.1	243.4	243.4	308.9	358.0	358.0	423.5
3.5	109.3	109.3	141.9	178.8	178.8	226.9	263.0	263.0	311.1
4	83.7	83.7	108.6	136.9	136.9	173.7	201.4	201.4	238.2
4.5	66.1	66.1	85.8	108.2	108.2	137.3	159.1	159.1	188.2
5	53.6	53.6	69.5	87.6	87.6	111.2	128.9	128.9	152.4
6	37.2	37.2	48.3	60.8	60.8	77.2	89.5	89.5	105.9

SPAN (ft)	TWO SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	326.7	326.7	445.3	522.5	522.5	728.2	716.4	716.4	1071.4
2.5	209.1	209.1	285.0	334.4	334.4	466.1	458.5	458.5	685.7
3	145.2	145.2	197.9	232.2	232.2	323.7	318.4	318.4	476.2
3.5	106.7	106.7	145.4	170.6	170.6	237.8	233.9	233.9	349.8
4	81.7	81.7	111.3	130.6	130.6	182.1	179.1	179.1	267.8
4.5	64.5	64.5	88.0	103.2	103.2	143.8	141.5	141.5	211.6
5	52.3	52.3	71.2	83.6	83.6	116.5	114.6	114.6	171.4
6	36.3	36.3	49.5	58.1	58.1	80.9	79.6	79.6	119.0

SPAN (ft)	THREE OR MORE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	381.7	381.7	520.2	610.4	610.4	850.7	836.9	836.9	1251.6
2.5	244.3	244.3	332.9	390.7	390.7	544.5	535.6	535.6	801.0
3	169.6	169.6	231.2	271.3	271.3	378.1	372.0	372.0	556.3
3.5	124.6	124.6	169.9	199.3	199.3	277.8	273.3	273.3	408.7
4	95.4	95.4	130.0	152.6	152.6	212.7	209.2	209.2	312.9
4.5	75.4	75.4	102.8	120.6	120.6	168.0	165.3	165.3	247.2
5	61.1	61.1	83.2	97.7	97.7	136.1	133.9	133.9	200.3
6	42.4	42.4	57.8	67.8	67.8	94.5	93.0	93.0	139.1

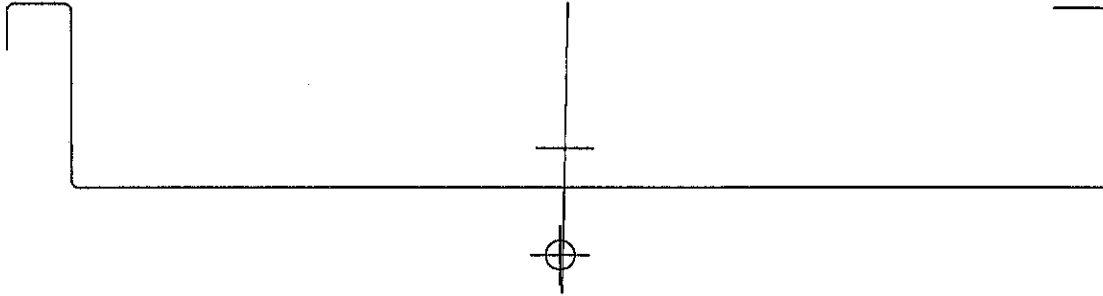
**Notes:**

- \* Theoretical allowable loads are based on uniform span lengths.
- \* LL (S) is allowable live load based on stress limitation
- \* LL (D) is allowable live load based on deflection limitation of L/180
- \* WL is allowable wind load and has been increased by 33-1/3%.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 14SS2526.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 14" X 26 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:17:52 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
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Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0179 in (26 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	14.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	7.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.37424 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0012724 k/ft	Width	20.907 in
Ix	0.285 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.8720 in	Ixy	-0.203 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1448 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	1.9656 in	α	88.833 deg
Sx(b)	0.5325 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.5344 in		
Iy	10.261 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	5.2363 in	Xo	-0.0645 in
Sy(l)	1.3591 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	7.5497 in	Yo	-1.4420 in
Sy(r)	1.4042 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	7.3074 in	jx	0.1320 in
				jy	9.8113 in
I1	10.265 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	5.2373 in		
I2	0.280 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.8656 in		
Ic	10.546 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	5.3084 in	Cw	9.2665 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	11.325 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	5.5011 in	J	0.0000400 in <sup>4</sup>

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Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

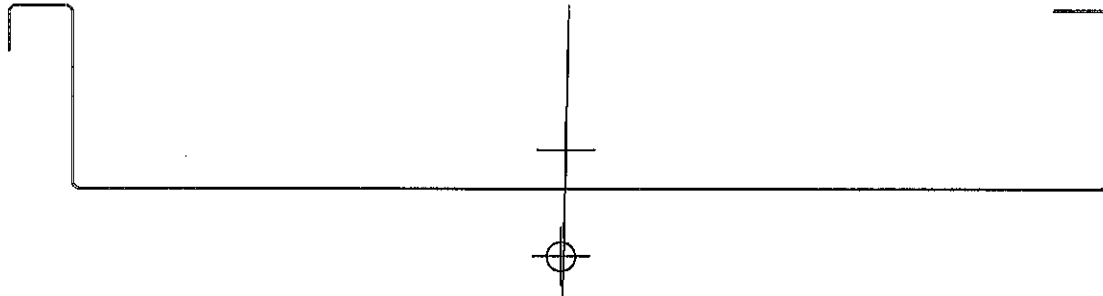
Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	1.880 k	Maxo	0.1953 k-ft	Mayo	1.0101 k-ft
Ae	0.067681 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.1704 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	4.3867 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.0783 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.0906 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	0.5285 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.4049 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
Ta	11.205 k	Maxo	0.1906 k-ft	Mayo	1.2354 k-ft
		Ixe	0.1101 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	5.2458 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1039 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	0.4952 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	0.0764 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.2306 in <sup>3</sup>
Shear					
Vay	0.419 k				
Vax	0.037 k				

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
 Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
 Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 14SS2524.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 14" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:16:45 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
 ylpe@sprintmail.com

Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0239 in (24 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	14.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	7.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.49881 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0016960 k/ft	Width	20.871 in
Ix	0.376 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.8687 in	Ixy	-0.268 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1915 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	1.9655 in	α	88.843 deg
Sx(b)	0.7043 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.5345 in		
Iy	13.648 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	5.2308 in	Xo	-0.0674 in
Sy(l)	1.8086 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	7.5464 in	Yo	-1.4354 in
Sy(r)	1.8684 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	7.3047 in	jx	0.1341 in
				jy	9.8207 in
I1	13.654 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	5.2319 in		
I2	0.371 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.8624 in		
Ic	14.025 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	5.3025 in	Cw	12.260 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	15.054 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	5.4937 in	J	0.0000950 in <sup>4</sup>

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ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 14" X 24 GA

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9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
Dallas, Texas 75243

Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	3.127 k	Maxo	0.3194 k-ft	Mayo	1.6846 k-ft
Ae	0.11258 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.2697 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	6.9616 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe (t)	0.1280 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye (l)	1.5333 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe (b)	0.6858 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye (r)	0.6752 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	14.934 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.3048 k-ft	Mayo	2.0210 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.1646 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	8.1446 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	1.002 k	Sxe (t)	0.1428 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye (l)	0.8100 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.088 k	Sxe (b)	0.1222 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye (r)	1.6981 in <sup>3</sup>

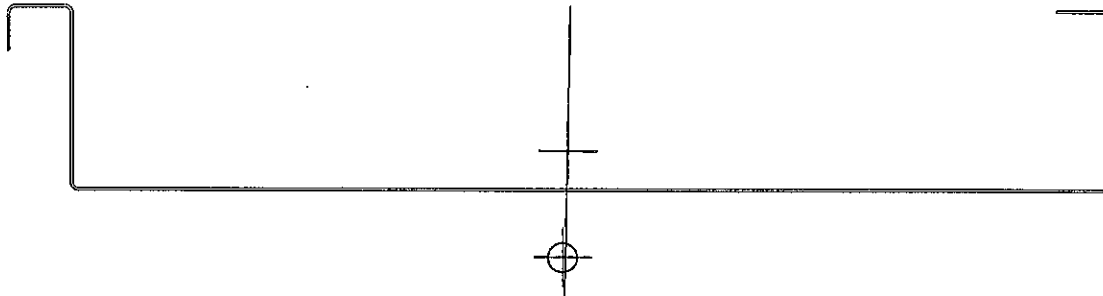
Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.



CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 14SS2522.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 14" X 22 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
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 Rev. By: YL  
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 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0299 in (22 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	14.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	7.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.62294 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0021180 k/ft	Width	20.834 in
Ix	0.467 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.8654 in	Ixy	-0.331 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.2374 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	1.9654 in	α	88.853 deg
Sx(b)	0.8727 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.5346 in		
Iy	17.009 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	5.2254 in	Xo	-0.0702 in
Sy(l)	2.2549 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	7.5432 in	Yo	-1.4287 in
Sy(r)	2.3294 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	7.3019 in	jx	0.1362 in
				jy	9.8302 in
I1	17.016 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	5.2264 in		
I2	0.460 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.8593 in		
Ic	17.476 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	5.2965 in	Cw	15.197 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	18.750 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	5.4863 in	J	0.0001856 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 14SS2522.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 14" X 22 GA

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### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

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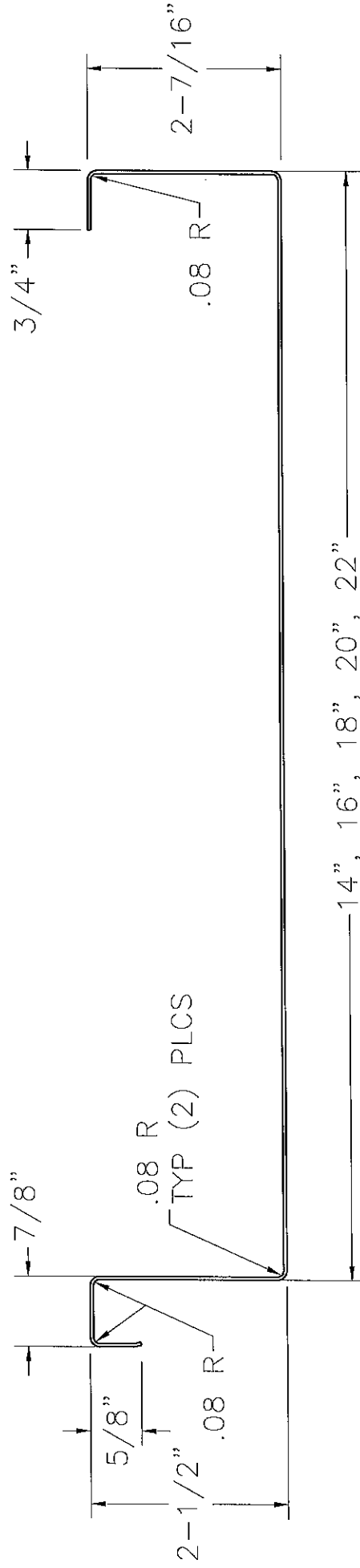
Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	4.631 k	Maxo	0.4699 k-ft	Mayo	2.5026 k-ft
Ae	0.16672 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.385 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	9.898 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1883 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.9885 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	0.8437 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.0031 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	18.651 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.4179 k-ft	Mayo	2.9503 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.218 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	11.366 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	1.897 k	Sxe(t)	0.1821 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.1825 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.173 k	Sxe(b)	0.1675 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	2.1720 in <sup>3</sup>

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

# MODEL SS-2500

24 & 22 Gα, GRADE "D", 50 KSI MIN. YIELD

NOTE: ±10% ON ALL DIMENSIONS

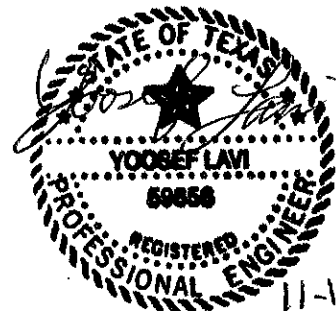


ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC  
201 E. 58TH AVE  
DENVER, CO 80216

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS FOR:  
16" WIDE  
ZIMMERMAN METAL SS-2500 ROOF PANEL

Prepared For:  
**ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC.**  
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11-12-99  
P.1-10

SECTION PROPERTIES:				16" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500					
Gauge	Thickness in.	Weight psf	Yield Stress ksi	Top in Compression (Positive Bending)			Bottom in Compression (Negative Bending)		
				$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$	$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$
				in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft	in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft
26	0.018	1.046	50.0	0.129	0.059	1.751	0.083	0.057	1.717
24	0.024	1.394	50.0	0.205	0.095	2.855	0.124	0.092	2.746
22	0.030	1.741	50.0	0.293	0.140	4.181	0.164	0.126	3.767

**Notes on Section Properties and Load Table:**

- \* Section properties and allowables are calculated in accordance with 1996 AISI Specifications.
- \* I +/- is for deflection determination.
- \* S +/- is for bending determination.
- \*  $M_a$  is allowable bending moment.
- \* All values are for one foot of panel width.
- \* These loads are for panel strength. Frames, purlins, clips, fasteners and all supports must be designed to resist all loads imposed on the panel,
- \* Allowable outward loads based on stress have been increased by 33.33 % for wind uplift.
- \* Allowable loads for deflection are based on deflection limitation of span/180.
- \* For roof panels, self weight of the panel has to be deducted from the allowable inward load to arrive at the actual 'live load' carrying capacity of the panel.
- \* Minimum bearing length must be checked.
- \* Minimum deliverable bare steel thickness should not be less than 0.95 of design thickness.

**THEORETICAL ALLOWABLE LIVE AND WIND LOADS**

16" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500.									
SPAN (ft)	SINGLE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	291.9	291.9	380.6	475.8	475.8	608.7	696.9	696.9	834.9
2.5	186.8	186.8	243.6	304.5	304.5	389.6	446.0	446.0	534.3
3	129.7	129.7	169.2	211.5	211.5	270.5	309.7	309.7	371.1
3.5	95.3	95.3	124.3	155.4	155.4	198.8	227.6	227.6	272.6
4	73.0	73.0	95.2	119.0	119.0	152.2	174.2	174.2	208.7
4.5	57.7	57.7	75.2	94.0	94.0	120.2	137.7	137.7	164.9
5	46.7	46.7	60.9	76.1	76.1	97.4	111.5	111.5	133.6
6	32.4	32.4	42.3	52.9	52.9	67.6	77.4	77.4	92.8
SPAN (ft)	TWO SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	286.2	286.2	388.2	457.7	457.7	632.8	627.8	627.8	926.9
2.5	183.2	183.2	248.5	292.9	292.9	405.0	401.8	401.8	593.2
3	127.2	127.2	172.5	203.4	203.4	281.3	279.0	279.0	411.9
3.5	93.5	93.5	126.8	149.4	149.4	206.6	205.0	205.0	302.7
4	71.6	71.6	97.1	114.4	114.4	158.2	156.9	156.9	231.7
4.5	56.5	56.5	76.7	90.4	90.4	125.0	124.0	124.0	183.1
5	45.8	45.8	62.1	73.2	73.2	101.3	100.4	100.4	148.3
6	31.8	31.8	43.1	50.9	50.9	70.3	69.8	69.8	103.0
SPAN (ft)	THREE OR MORE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	334.3	334.3	453.5	534.6	534.6	739.3	733.4	733.4	1082.8
2.5	214.0	214.0	290.3	342.2	342.2	473.1	469.3	469.3	693.0
3	148.6	148.6	201.6	237.6	237.6	328.6	325.9	325.9	481.2
3.5	109.2	109.2	148.1	174.6	174.6	241.4	239.5	239.5	353.6
4	83.6	83.6	113.4	133.7	133.7	184.8	183.3	183.3	270.7
4.5	66.0	66.0	89.6	105.6	105.6	146.0	144.9	144.9	213.9
5	53.5	53.5	72.6	85.5	85.5	118.3	117.3	117.3	173.2
6	37.1	37.1	50.4	59.4	59.4	82.1	81.5	81.5	120.3

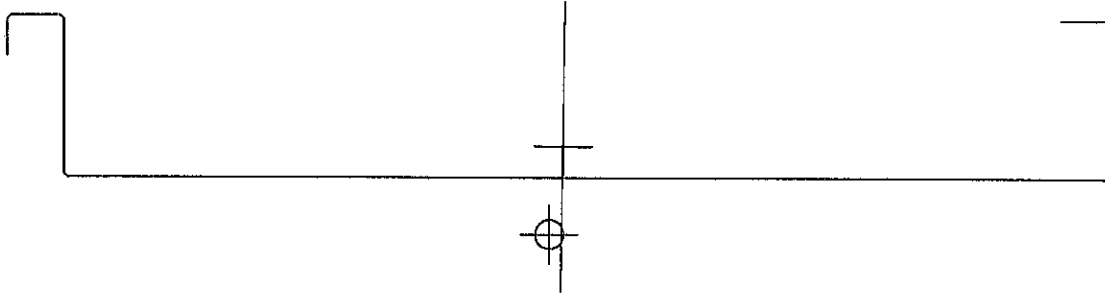
**Notes:**

- \* Theoretical allowable loads are based on uniform span lengths.
- \* LL (S) is allowable live load based on stress limitation
- \* LL (D) is allowable live load based on deflection limitation of L/180
- \* WL is allowable wind load and has been increased by 33-1/3%.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 16SS2526.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 16" X 26 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:21:32 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
 ylpe@sprintmail.com

Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0179 in (26 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	16.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	8.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.41004 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0013941 k/ft	Width	22.907 in
Ix	0.294 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.846 in	Ixy	-0.233 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1459 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.012 in	α	89.037 deg
Sx(b)	0.6010 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.488 in		
Iy	14.146 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	5.874 in	Xo	-0.211 in
Sy(l)	1.6558 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	8.544 in	Yo	-1.348 in
Sy(r)	1.7016 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	8.314 in	jx	0.280 in
				jy	12.209 in
I1	14.150 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	5.874 in		
I2	0.290 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.840 in		
Ic	14.440 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	5.934 in	Cw	12.758 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	15.203 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	6.089 in	J	0.0000438 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 16SS2526.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 16" X 26 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
Rev. Time: 6:21:32 PM  
Rev. By: YL  
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Dallas, Texas 75243

### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

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Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	1.881 k	Maxo	0.1946 k-ft	Mayo	1.1526 k-ft
Ae	0.067705 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.1726 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	5.7561 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.0780 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.3092 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	0.6002 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.4620 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	12.277 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.1908 k-ft	Mayo	1.4166 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.1101 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	6.9012 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	0.419 k	Sxe(t)	0.1039 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	0.5678 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.032 k	Sxe(b)	0.0765 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.4676 in <sup>3</sup>

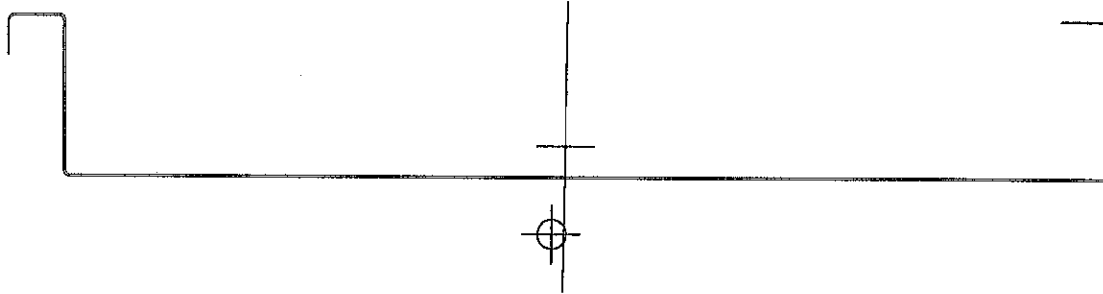
Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.



CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 16SS2524.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 16" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:20:45 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
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Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0239 in (24 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	16.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	8.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.54661 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0018585 k/ft	Width	22.871 in
Ix	0.388 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.843 in	Ixy	-0.307 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1931 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.011 in	α	89.045 deg
Sx(b)	0.7945 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.489 in		
Iy	18.821 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	5.868 in	Xo	-0.213 in
Sy(l)	2.2038 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	8.540 in	Yo	-1.342 in
Sy(r)	2.2647 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	8.311 in	jx	0.281 in
				jy	12.225 in
I1	18.826 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	5.869 in		
I2	0.383 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.837 in		
Ic	19.209 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	5.928 in	Cw	16.880 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	20.218 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	6.082 in	J	0.0001041 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 16SS2524.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 16" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
Rev. Time: 6:20:45 PM  
Rev. By: YL  
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Dallas, Texas 75243

### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

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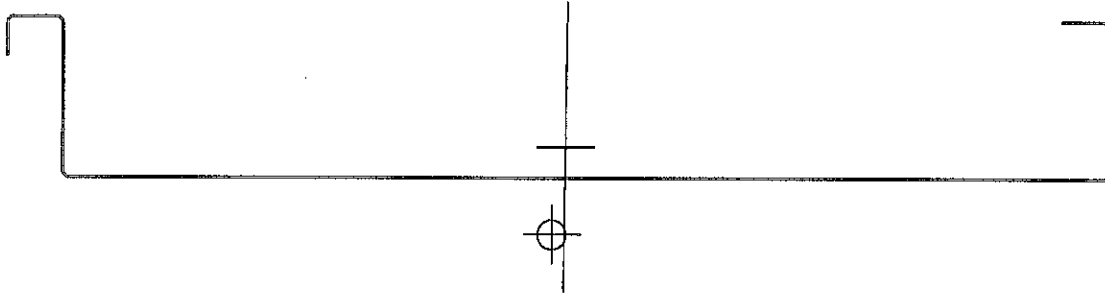
Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	3.129 k	Maxo	0.3172 k-ft	Mayo	1.9227 k-ft
Ae	0.11264 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.273 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	9.158 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1271 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.8439 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	0.7774 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.7706 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	16.366 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.3051 k-ft	Mayo	2.3180 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.165 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	10.744 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	1.002 k	Sxe(t)	0.1428 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	0.9291 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.077 k	Sxe(b)	0.1223 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	2.0321 in <sup>3</sup>

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 16SS2522.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 16" X 22 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:19:49 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
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 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
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 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0299 in (22 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	16.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	8.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.68274 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0023213 k/ft	Width	22.834 in
Ix	0.481 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.840 in	Ixy	-0.380 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.2393 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.011 in	α	89.053 deg
Sx(b)	0.9841 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.489 in		
Iy	23.463 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	5.862 in	Xo	-0.216 in
Sy(l)	2.7483 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	8.537 in	Yo	-1.335 in
Sy(r)	2.8241 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	8.308 in	jx	0.283 in
				jy	12.241 in
I1	23.469 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	5.863 in		
I2	0.475 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.834 in		
Ic	23.944 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	5.922 in	Cw	20.926 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	25.193 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	6.075 in	J	0.0002035 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 16SS2522.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 16" X 22 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
Rev. Time: 6:19:49 PM  
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Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

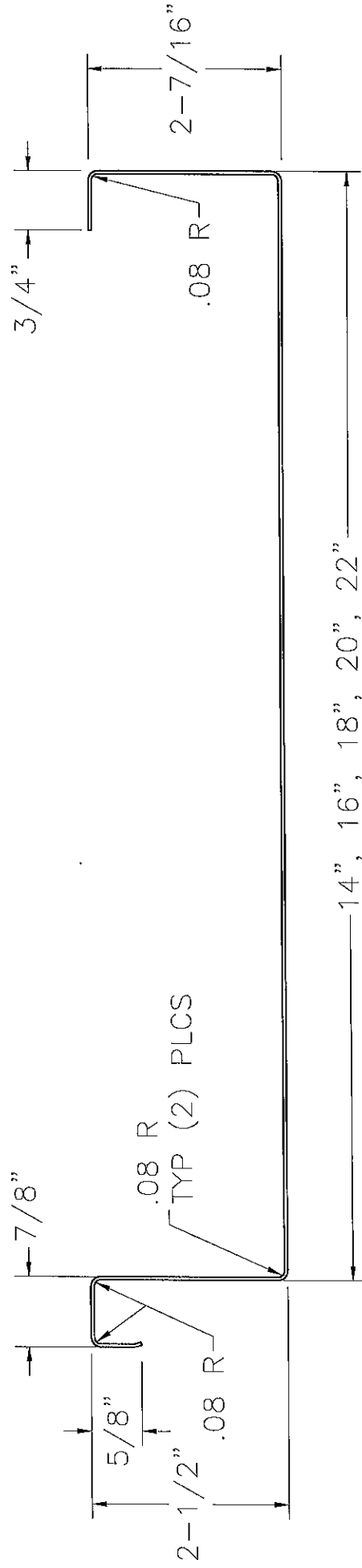
Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	4.634 k	Maxo	0.4646 k-ft	Mayo	2.8569 k-ft
Ae	0.16684 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.390 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	13.051 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1862 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	2.3956 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	0.9541 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.1450 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	20.441 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.4185 k-ft	Mayo	3.3840 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.218 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	15.028 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	1.897 k	Sxe(t)	0.1821 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.3563 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.150 k	Sxe(b)	0.1677 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	2.6067 in <sup>3</sup>

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

# MODEL SS-2500

24 & 22 G<sub>a</sub>, GRADE "D", 50 KSI MIN. YIELD

NOTE: ±10% ON ALL DIMENSIONS

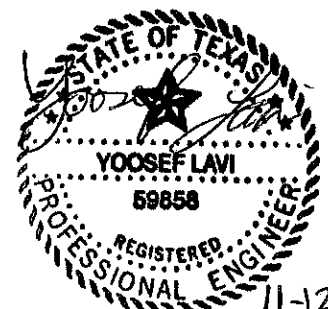


ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC  
201 E 58TH AVE  
DENVER, CO 80216

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS FOR:  
18" WIDE  
ZIMMERMAN METAL SS-2500 ROOF PANEL

Prepared For:  
**ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC.**  
201 E. 58TH Ave.  
Denver, Colorado 80216

Prepared By:  
**YOOSEF LAVI, P.E.**  
Consulting Engineer  
9550 Forest Lane, Suite 108  
Dallas, Texas 75243  
(214)-340-0049



11-12-99

P.1-10

SECTION PROPERTIES:				18" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500					
Gauge	Thickness in.	Weight psf	Yield Stress ksi	Top in Compression (Positive Bending)			Bottom in Compression (Negative Bending)		
				$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$	$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$
				in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft	in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft
26	0.018	1.011	50.0	0.116	0.052	1.553	0.069	0.051	1.527
24	0.024	1.347	50.0	0.184	0.084	2.524	0.110	0.082	2.442
22	0.030	1.683	50.0	0.262	0.123	3.686	0.145	0.112	0.335

**Notes on Section Properties and Load Table:**

- \* Section properties and allowables are calculated in accordance with 1996 AISI Specifications.
- \* I +/- is for deflection determination.
- \* S +/- is for bending determination.
- \*  $M_a$  is allowable bending moment.
- \* All values are for one foot of panel width.
- \* These loads are for panel strength. Frames, purlins, clips, fasteners and all supports must be designed to resist all loads imposed on the panel.
- \* Allowable outward loads based on stress have been increased by 33.33 % for wind uplift.
- \* Allowable loads for deflection are based on deflection limitation of span/180.
- \* For roof panels, self weight of the panel has to be deducted from the allowable inward load to arrive at the actual 'live load' carrying capacity of the panel.
- \* Minimum bearing length must be checked.
- \* Minimum deliverable bare steel thickness should not be less than 0.95 of design thickness.

**THEORETICAL ALLOWABLE LIVE AND WIND LOADS**

18" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500									
SPAN (ft)	SINGLE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	258.8	258.8	338.5	420.7	420.7	541.4	614.3	614.3	74.3
2.5	165.6	165.6	216.7	269.2	269.2	346.5	393.1	393.1	47.5
3	115.0	115.0	150.5	187.0	187.0	240.6	273.0	273.0	33.0
3.5	84.5	84.5	110.5	137.4	137.4	176.8	200.6	200.6	24.3
4	64.7	64.7	84.6	105.2	105.2	135.3	153.6	153.6	18.6
4.5	51.1	51.1	66.9	83.1	83.1	106.9	121.3	121.3	14.7
5	41.4	41.4	54.2	67.3	67.3	86.6	98.3	98.3	11.9
6	28.8	28.8	37.6	46.7	46.7	60.2	68.3	68.3	8.3
SPAN (ft)	TWO SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	254.5	254.5	344.2	407.1	407.1	559.5	55.9	55.9	132.7
2.5	162.9	162.9	220.3	260.5	260.5	358.1	35.7	35.7	84.9
3	113.1	113.1	153.0	180.9	180.9	248.7	24.8	24.8	59.0
3.5	83.1	83.1	112.4	132.9	132.9	182.7	18.2	18.2	43.3
4	63.6	63.6	86.1	101.8	101.8	139.9	14.0	14.0	33.2
4.5	50.3	50.3	68.0	80.4	80.4	110.5	11.0	11.0	26.2
5	40.7	40.7	55.1	65.1	65.1	89.5	8.9	8.9	21.2
6	28.3	28.3	38.2	45.2	45.2	62.2	6.2	6.2	14.7
SPAN (ft)	THREE OR MORE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	297.4	297.4	402.1	475.5	475.5	653.6	65.2	65.2	119.0
2.5	190.3	190.3	257.3	304.3	304.3	418.3	41.8	41.8	76.2
3	132.2	132.2	178.7	211.4	211.4	290.5	29.0	29.0	52.9
3.5	97.1	97.1	131.3	155.3	155.3	213.4	21.3	21.3	38.9
4	74.3	74.3	100.5	118.9	118.9	163.4	16.3	16.3	29.8
4.5	58.7	58.7	79.4	93.9	93.9	129.1	12.9	12.9	23.5
5	47.6	47.6	64.3	76.1	76.1	104.6	10.4	10.4	19.0
6	33.0	33.0	44.7	52.8	52.8	72.6	7.2	7.2	13.2

**Notes:**

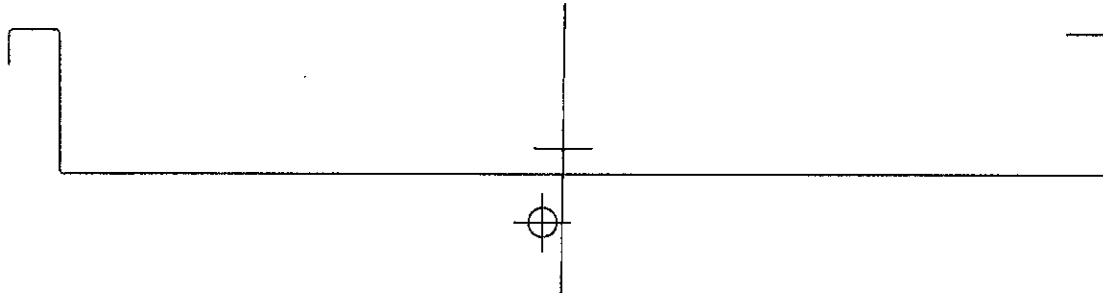
- \* Theoretical allowable loads are based on uniform span lengths.
- \* LL (S) is allowable live load based on stress limitation
- \* LL (D) is allowable live load based on deflection limitation of L/180
- \* WL is allowable wind load and has been increased by 33-1/3%.



CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 18SS2526.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 18" X 26 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:22:16 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
 ylpe@sprintmail.com

Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0179 in (26 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	18.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	9.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.44584 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0015158 k/ft	Width	24.907 in
Ix	0.301 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.822 in	Ixy	-0.263 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1469 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.050 in	α	89.188 deg
Sx(b)	0.6692 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.450 in		
Iy	18.851 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	6.503 in	Xo	-0.362 in
Sy(l)	1.9764 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	9.538 in	Yo	-1.266 in
Sy(r)	2.0229 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	9.319 in	jx	0.431 in
				jy	14.950 in
I1	18.855 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	6.503 in		
I2	0.297 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.817 in		
Ic	19.152 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	6.554 in	Cw	16.891 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	19.925 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	6.685 in	J	0.0000476 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 18SS2526.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 18" X 26 GA

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Rev. By: YL  
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Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	1.881 k	Maxo	0.1941 k-ft	Mayo	1.2949 k-ft
Ae	0.067725 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.1743 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	7.3186 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.0778 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.5388 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	0.6715 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.5190 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
Ta	13.348 k	Maxo	0.1909 k-ft	Mayo	1.5978 k-ft
		Ixe	0.1102 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	8.7952 in <sup>4</sup>
Shear		Sxe(t)	0.1039 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	0.6404 in <sup>3</sup>
Vay	0.419 k	Sxe(b)	0.0765 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.7169 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.029 k				

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.

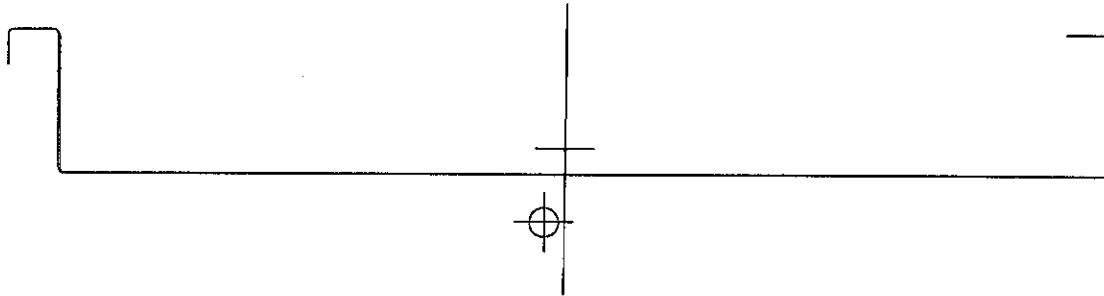
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.

Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 18SS2524.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 18" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:23:07 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
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 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0239 in (24 Gage)  
 Placement of Part from Origin:  
 X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	18.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	9.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.59441 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0020210 k/ft	Width	24.871 in
Ix	0.398 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.819 in	Ixy	-0.347 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1943 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.050 in	α	89.195 deg
Sx(b)	0.8843 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.450 in		
Iy	25.087 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	6.497 in	Xo	-0.363 in
Sy(l)	2.6310 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	9.535 in	Yo	-1.260 in
Sy(r)	2.6930 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	9.316 in	jx	0.432 in
				jy	14.973 in
I1	25.092 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	6.497 in		
I2	0.393 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.814 in		
Ic	25.486 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	6.548 in	Cw	22.350 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	26.508 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	6.678 in	J	0.0001132 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 18SS2524.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 18" X 24 GA

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### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

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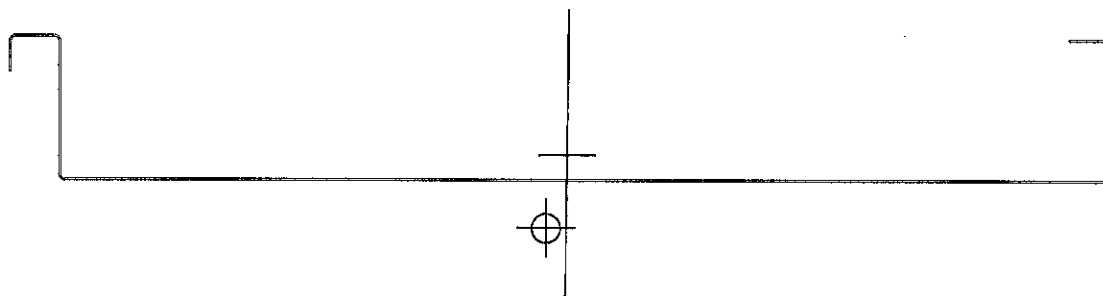
Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	3.130 k	Maxo	0.3155 k-ft	Mayo	2.1607 k-ft
Ae	0.11269 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.276 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	11.670 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1265 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	2.1710 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	0.8687 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.8660 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	17.797 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.3053 k-ft	Mayo	2.6150 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.165 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	13.725 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	1.002 k	Sxe(t)	0.1428 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.0481 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.068 k	Sxe(b)	0.1224 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	2.3842 in <sup>3</sup>

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 18SS2522.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 18" X 22 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:23:45 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
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 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0299 in (22 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	18.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	9.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.74254 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0025246 k/ft	Width	24.834 in
Ix	0.494 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.815 in	Ixy	-0.429 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.2409 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.049 in	α	89.203 deg
Sx(b)	1.0948 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.451 in		
Iy	31.282 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	6.491 in	Xo	-0.365 in
Sy(l)	3.2818 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	9.532 in	Yo	-1.254 in
Sy(r)	3.3589 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	9.313 in	jx	0.433 in
				jy	14.996 in
I1	31.288 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	6.491 in		
I2	0.488 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.810 in		
Ic	31.776 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	6.542 in	Cw	27.708 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	33.042 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	6.671 in	J	0.0002213 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 18SS2522.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 18" X 22 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
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Dallas, Texas 75243

### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

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Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	4.637 k	Maxo	0.4607 k-ft	Mayo	3.2111 k-ft
Ae	0.16693 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.393 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	16.663 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1846 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	2.8252 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	1.0642 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.2870 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	22.232 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
Shear		Maxo	0.4189 k-ft	Mayo	3.8180 k-ft
Vay	1.897 k	Ixe	0.218 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	19.236 in <sup>4</sup>
Vax	0.133 k	Sxe(t)	0.1822 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.5302 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	0.1679 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	3.0659 in <sup>3</sup>

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.

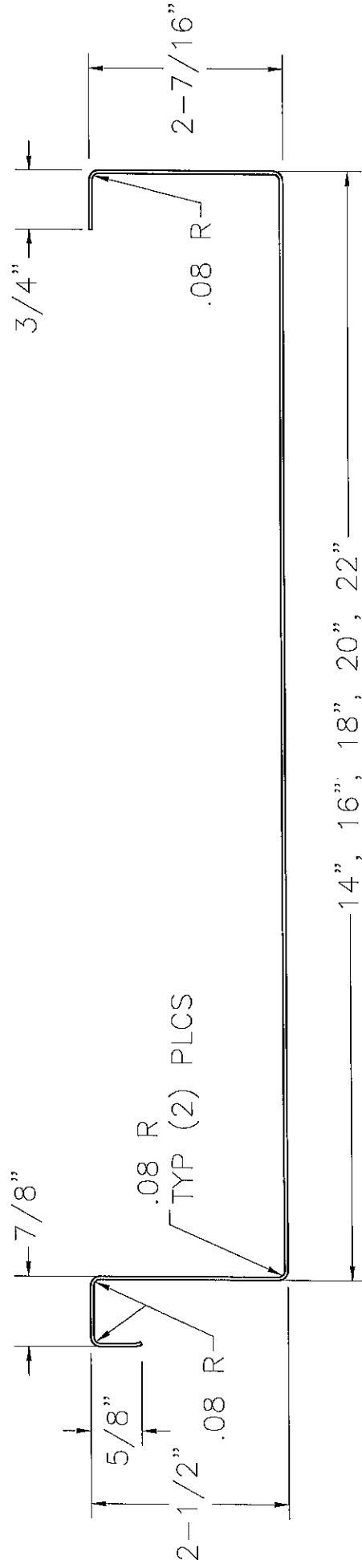
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.

Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

# MODEL SS-2500

24 & 22 G<sub>a</sub>, GRADE "D", 50 KSI MIN. YIELD

NOTE: ±10% ON ALL DIMENSIONS

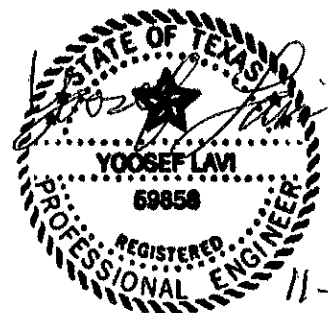


ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC  
201 E 58TH AVE  
DENVER, CO 80216

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS FOR:  
20" WIDE  
ZIMMERMAN METAL SS-2500 ROOF PANEL

Prepared For:  
**ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC.**  
201 E. 58TH Ave.  
Denver, Colorado 80216

Prepared By:  
**YOOSEF LAVI, P.E.**  
Consulting Engineer  
9550 Forest Lane, Suite 108  
Dallas, Texas 75243  
(214)-340-0049



11-12-99

P. 1-10



SECTION PROPERTIES:				20" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500					
Gauge	Thickness in.	Weight psf	Yield Stress ksi	Top in Compression (Positive Bending)			Bottom in Compression (Negative Bending)		
				$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$	$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$
				in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft	in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft
26	0.018	0.983	50.0	0.106	0.047	1.395	0.066	0.046	1.375
24	0.024	1.310	50.0	0.167	0.076	2.263	0.099	0.073	2.200
22	0.030	1.637	50.0	0.238	0.110	3.295	0.131	0.101	3.019

**Notes on Section Properties and Load Table:**

- \* Section properties and allowables are calculated in accordance with 1996 AISI Specifications.
- \* I +/- is for deflection determination.
- \* S +/- is for bending determination.
- \*  $M_a$  is allowable bending moment.
- \* All values are for one foot of panel width.
- \* These loads are for panel strength. Frames, purlins, clips, fasteners and all supports must be designed to resist all loads imposed on the panel,
- \* Allowable outward loads based on stress have been increased by 33.33 % for wind uplift.
- \* Allowable loads for deflection are based on deflection limitation of span/180.
- \* For roof panels, self weight of the panel has to be deducted from the allowable inward load to arrive at the actual 'live load' carrying capacity of the panel.
- \* Minimum bearing length must be checked.
- \* Minimum deliverable bare steel thickness should not be less than 0.95 of design thickness.

**THEORETICAL ALLOWABLE LIVE AND WIND LOADS**

20" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500									
SPAN (ft)	SINGLE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	232.4	232.4	304.8	377.2	377.2	487.6	549.2	549.2	669.2
2.5	148.8	148.8	195.1	241.4	241.4	312.0	351.5	351.5	428.3
3	103.3	103.3	135.5	167.6	167.6	216.7	244.1	244.1	297.4
3.5	75.9	75.9	99.5	123.2	123.2	159.2	179.3	179.3	218.5
4	58.1	58.1	76.2	94.3	94.3	121.9	137.3	137.3	167.3
4.5	45.9	45.9	60.2	74.5	74.5	96.3	108.5	108.5	132.2
5	37.2	37.2	48.8	60.3	60.3	78.0	87.9	87.9	107.1
6	25.8	25.8	33.9	41.9	41.9	54.2	61.0	61.0	74.4
SPAN (ft)	TWO SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	229.2	229.2	309.1	366.6	366.6	501.6	503.2	503.2	730.5
2.5	146.7	146.7	197.9	234.6	234.6	321.0	322.0	322.0	467.5
3	101.9	101.9	137.4	162.9	162.9	222.9	223.6	223.6	324.7
3.5	74.8	74.8	100.9	119.7	119.7	163.8	164.3	164.3	238.5
4	57.3	57.3	77.3	91.7	91.7	125.4	125.8	125.8	182.6
4.5	45.3	45.3	61.1	72.4	72.4	99.1	99.4	99.4	144.3
5	36.7	36.7	49.5	58.7	58.7	80.3	80.5	80.5	116.9
6	25.5	25.5	34.3	40.7	40.7	55.7	55.9	55.9	81.2
SPAN (ft)	THREE OR MORE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	267.8	267.8	361.2	428.3	428.3	586.0	587.8	587.8	853.4
2.5	171.4	171.4	231.1	274.1	274.1	375.0	376.2	376.2	546.2
3	119.0	119.0	160.5	190.3	190.3	260.4	261.2	261.2	379.3
3.5	87.4	87.4	117.9	139.8	139.8	191.3	191.9	191.9	278.7
4	66.9	66.9	90.3	107.1	107.1	146.5	147.0	147.0	213.3
4.5	52.9	52.9	71.3	84.6	84.6	115.8	116.1	116.1	168.6
5	42.8	42.8	57.8	68.5	68.5	93.8	94.0	94.0	136.5
6	29.8	29.8	40.1	47.6	47.6	65.1	65.3	65.3	94.8

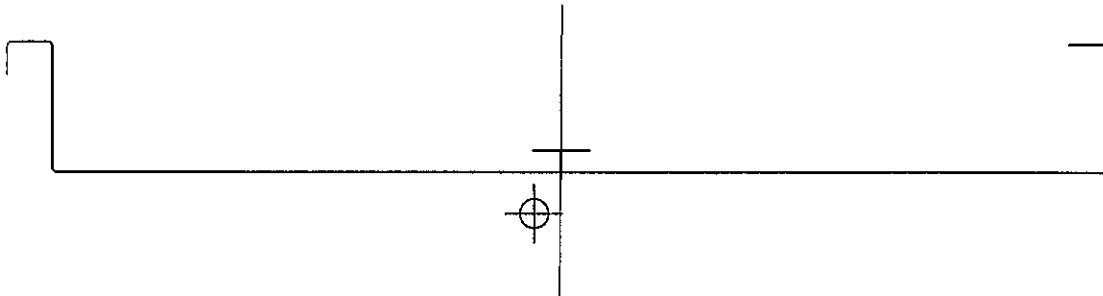
**Notes:**

- \* Theoretical allowable loads are based on uniform span lengths.
- \* LL (S) is allowable live load based on stress limitation
- \* LL (D) is allowable live load based on deflection limitation of L/180
- \* WL is allowable wind load and has been increased by 33-1/3%.

CFS Version 3.04  
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 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0179 in (26 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	20.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	10.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.48164 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0016376 k/ft	Width	26.907 in
Ix	0.308 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.799 in	Ixy	-0.293 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1477 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.083 in	α	89.305 deg
Sx(b)	0.7372 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.417 in		
Iy	24.448 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	7.125 in	Xo	-0.516 in
Sy(l)	2.3209 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	10.534 in	Yo	-1.194 in
Sy(r)	2.3683 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	10.323 in	jx	0.585 in
				jy	18.032 in
I1	24.452 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	7.125 in		
I2	0.304 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.795 in		
Ic	24.756 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	7.169 in	Cw	21.682 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	25.570 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	7.286 in	J	0.0000514 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
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### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

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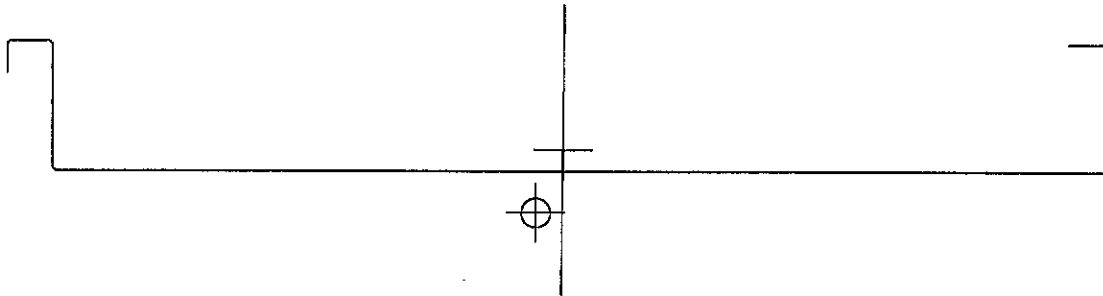
Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	1.882 k	Maxo	0.1937 k-ft	Mayo	1.4372 k-ft
Ae	0.067740 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.176 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	9.076 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.0776 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.7789 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	0.7426 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.5760 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	14.420 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.1910 k-ft	Mayo	1.7789 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.110 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	10.930 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	0.419 k	Sxe(t)	0.1040 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	0.7130 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.026 k	Sxe(b)	0.0766 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.9778 in <sup>3</sup>

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 20SS2524.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 20" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:25:30 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
 yipe@sprintmail.com

Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0239 in (24 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	20.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	10.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.64221 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0021835 k/ft	Width	26.871 in
Ix	0.407 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.796 in	Ixy	-0.387 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1954 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.082 in	α	89.311 deg
Sx(b)	0.9737 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.418 in		
Iy	32.542 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	7.118 in	Xo	-0.517 in
Sy(l)	3.0902 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	10.531 in	Yo	-1.188 in
Sy(r)	3.1532 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	10.320 in	jx	0.585 in
				jy	18.064 in
I1	32.547 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	7.119 in		
I2	0.402 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.791 in		
Ic	32.949 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	7.163 in	Cw	28.690 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	34.027 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	7.279 in	J	0.0001223 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 20SS2524.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 20" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
Rev. Time: 6:25:30 PM  
Rev. By: YL  
Phone: (214) 340-0049  
Fax: (214) 340-0067  
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Dallas, Texas 75243

Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

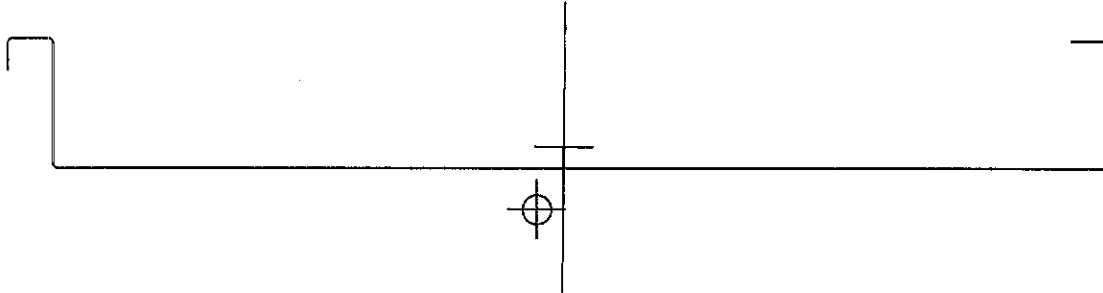
Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	3.131 k	Maxo	0.3143 k-ft	Mayo	2.3986 k-ft
Ae	0.11272 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.278 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	14.500 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1260 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	2.5136 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	0.9597 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.9614 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
Ta	19.228 k	Maxo	0.3055 k-ft	Mayo	2.9121 k-ft
		Ixe	0.165 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	17.092 in <sup>4</sup>
Shear		Sxe(t)	0.1429 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.1672 in <sup>3</sup>
Vay	1.002 k	Sxe(b)	0.1224 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	2.7535 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.061 k				

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 20SS2522.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 20" X 22 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:24:38 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
 ylpe@sprintmail.com

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 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0299 in (22 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	20.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	10.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.80234 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0027280 k/ft	Width	26.834 in
Ix	0.504 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.793 in	Ixy	-0.478 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.2422 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.082 in	α	89.317 deg
Sx(b)	1.2050 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.418 in		
Iy	40.586 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	7.112 in	Xo	-0.518 in
Sy(l)	3.8551 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	10.528 in	Yo	-1.182 in
Sy(r)	3.9338 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	10.317 in	jx	0.586 in
				jy	18.096 in
I1	40.592 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	7.113 in		
I2	0.499 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.788 in		
Ic	41.090 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	7.156 in	Cw	35.570 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	42.426 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	7.272 in	J	0.0002391 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
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ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 20" X 22 GA

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Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
Dallas, Texas 75243

### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

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Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	4.639 k	Maxo	0.4577 k-ft	Mayo	3.5652 k-ft
Ae	0.16700 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.397 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	20.740 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1834 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	3.2761 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	1.1739 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.4289 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	24.022 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.4193 k-ft	Mayo	4.2523 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.219 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	24.000 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	1.897 k	Sxe(t)	0.1822 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.7043 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.119 k	Sxe(b)	0.1681 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	3.5485 in <sup>3</sup>

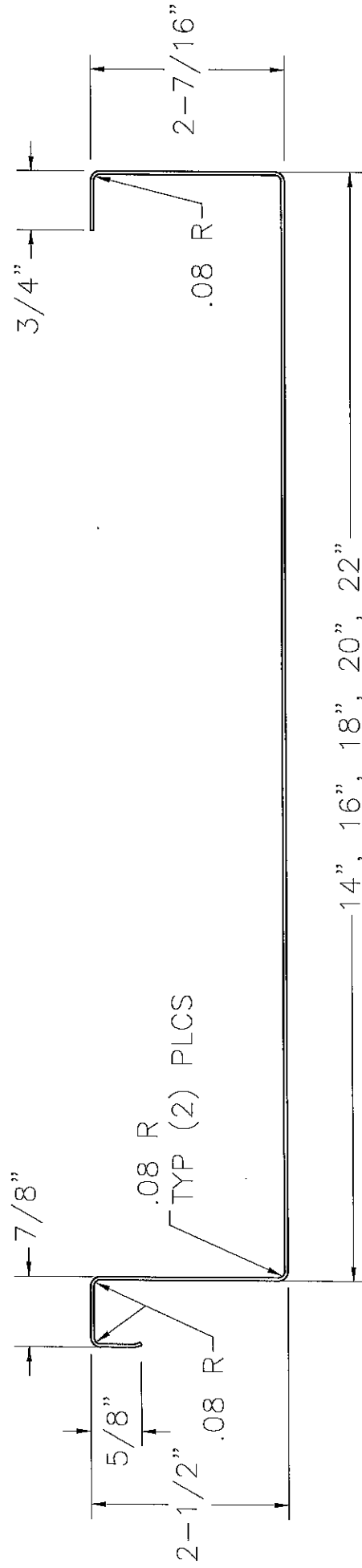
Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.



# MODEL SS-2500

24 & 22 G<sub>a</sub>, GRADE "D", 50 KSI MIN. YIELD

NOTE: ±10% ON ALL DIMENSIONS

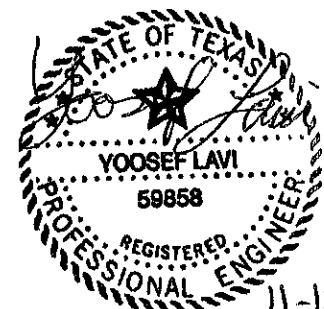


ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC  
201 E. 58TH AVE  
DENVER, CO 80216

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS FOR:  
22" WIDE  
ZIMMERMAN METAL SS-2500 ROOF PANEL

Prepared For:  
**ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC.**  
201 E. 58TH Ave.  
Denver, Colorado 80216

Prepared By:  
**YOOSEF LAVI, P.E.**  
Consulting Engineer  
9550 Forest Lane, Suite 108  
Dallas, Texas 75243  
(214)-340-0049



11-12-99

P.1-10

SECTION PROPERTIES:				22" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500					
Gauge	Thickness in.	Weight psf	Yield Stress ksi	Top in Compression (Positive Bending)			Bottom in Compression (Negative Bending)		
				$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$	$I_{xx}$	$S_{xx}$	$M_a$
				in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft	in <sup>4</sup> /ft	in <sup>3</sup> /ft	in.kips/ft
26	0.018	0.959	50.0	0.097	0.042	1.265	0.060	0.042	1.251
24	0.024	1.280	50.0	0.153	0.069	2.051	0.090	0.067	2.000
22	0.030	1.599	50.0	0.218	0.100	2.980	0.119	0.092	2.746

**Notes on Section Properties and Load Table:**

- \* Section properties and allowables are calculated in accordance with 1996 AISI Specifications.
- \* I +/- is for deflection determination.
- \* S +/- is for bending determination.
- \*  $M_a$  is allowable bending moment.
- \* All values are for one foot of panel width.
- \* These loads are for panel strength. Frames, purlins, clips, fasteners and all supports must be designed to resist all loads imposed on the panel,
- \* Allowable outward loads based on stress have been increased by 33.33 % for wind uplift.
- \* Allowable loads for deflection are based on deflection limitation of span/180.
- \* For roof panels, self weight of the panel has to be deducted from the allowable inward load to arrive at the actual 'live load' carrying capacity of the panel.
- \* Minimum bearing length must be checked.
- \* Minimum deliverable bare steel thickness should not be less than 0.95 of design thickness.

**THEORETICAL ALLOWABLE LIVE AND WIND LOADS**

22" WIDE, ZIMMERMAN METALS, INC. SS-2500									
SPAN (ft)	SINGLE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	210.9	210.9	277.2	341.8	341.8	443.4	496.7	496.7	608.8
2.5	135.0	135.0	177.4	218.7	218.7	283.8	317.9	317.9	389.6
3	93.7	93.7	123.2	151.9	151.9	197.1	220.8	220.8	270.6
3.5	68.9	68.9	90.5	111.6	111.6	144.8	162.2	162.2	198.8
4	52.7	52.7	69.3	85.4	85.4	110.8	124.2	124.2	152.2
4.5	41.7	41.7	54.8	67.5	67.5	87.6	98.1	98.1	120.3
5	33.7	33.7	44.4	54.7	54.7	70.9	79.5	79.5	97.4
6	23.4	23.4	30.8	38.0	38.0	49.3	55.2	55.2	67.6
SPAN (ft)	TWO SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	208.5	208.5	280.5	333.4	333.4	454.6	457.7	457.7	660.6
2.5	133.4	133.4	179.5	213.4	213.4	290.9	293.0	293.0	422.8
3	92.6	92.6	124.6	148.2	148.2	202.0	203.4	203.4	293.6
3.5	68.1	68.1	91.6	108.9	108.9	148.4	149.5	149.5	215.7
4	52.1	52.1	70.1	83.3	83.3	113.6	114.4	114.4	165.1
4.5	41.2	41.2	55.4	65.8	65.8	89.8	90.4	90.4	130.5
5	33.4	33.4	44.9	53.3	53.3	72.7	73.2	73.2	105.7
6	23.2	23.2	31.2	37.0	37.0	50.5	50.9	50.9	73.4
SPAN (ft)	THREE OR MORE SPAN CONDITION								
	26 Gauge & 80 ksi			24 Gauge & 50 ksi			22 Gauge & 50 ksi		
	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)	LL (S) (psf)	LL (D) (psf)	WL (psf)
2	243.5	243.5	327.6	389.4	389.4	531.0	534.7	534.7	771.7
2.5	155.9	155.9	209.7	249.2	249.2	339.9	342.2	342.2	493.9
3	108.2	108.2	145.6	173.1	173.1	236.0	237.7	237.7	343.0
3.5	79.5	79.5	107.0	127.2	127.2	173.4	174.6	174.6	252.0
4	60.9	60.9	81.9	97.4	97.4	132.8	133.7	133.7	192.9
4.5	48.1	48.1	64.7	76.9	76.9	104.9	105.6	105.6	152.4
5	39.0	39.0	52.4	62.3	62.3	85.0	85.6	85.6	123.5
6	27.1	27.1	36.4	43.3	43.3	59.0	59.4	59.4	85.7

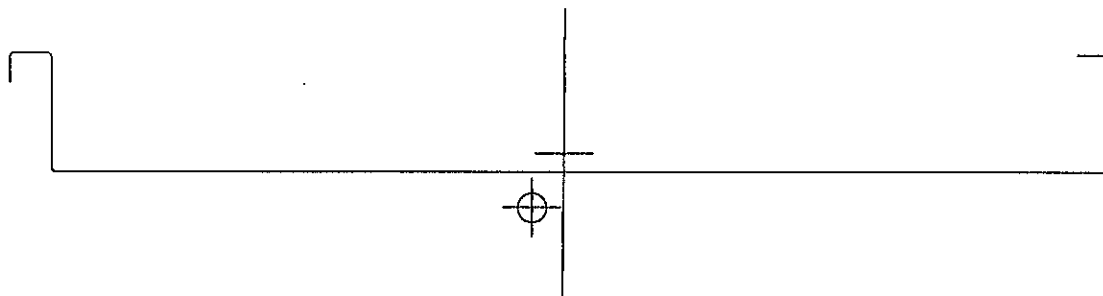
**Notes:**

- \* Theoretical allowable loads are based on uniform span lengths.
- \* LL (S) is allowable live load based on stress limitation
- \* LL (D) is allowable live load based on deflection limitation of L/180
- \* WL is allowable wind load and has been increased by 33-1/3%.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 22SS2526.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 22" X 26 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
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 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
 ylpe@sprintmail.com

Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
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 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0179 in (26 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	22.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	11.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.51744 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0017593 k/ft	Width	28.907 in
Ix	0.313 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.778 in	Ixy	-0.323 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1483 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.111 in	α	89.397 deg
Sx(b)	0.8051 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.389 in		
Iy	31.008 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	7.741 in	Xo	-0.673 in
Sy(l)	2.6893 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	11.530 in	Yo	-1.129 in
Sy(r)	2.7376 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	11.327 in	jx	0.741 in
				jy	21.457 in
I1	31.012 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	7.742 in		
I2	0.310 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.774 in		
Ic	31.321 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	7.780 in	Cw	27.145 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	32.215 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	7.890 in	J	0.0000553 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
Section: 22SS2526.sct  
ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 22" X 26 GA

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Dallas, Texas 75243

### Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

---

Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	1.882 k	Maxo	0.1933 k-ft	Mayo	1.5795 k-ft
Ae	0.067752 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.177 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	11.029 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.0775 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	2.0289 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Sxe(b)	0.8133 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	0.6331 in <sup>3</sup>
Ta	15.492 k				
		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
		Maxo	0.1911 k-ft	Mayo	1.9601 k-ft
Shear		Ixe	0.110 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	13.309 in <sup>4</sup>
Vay	0.419 k	Sxe(t)	0.1040 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	0.7856 in <sup>3</sup>
Vax	0.023 k	Sxe(b)	0.0766 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	2.2498 in <sup>3</sup>

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.

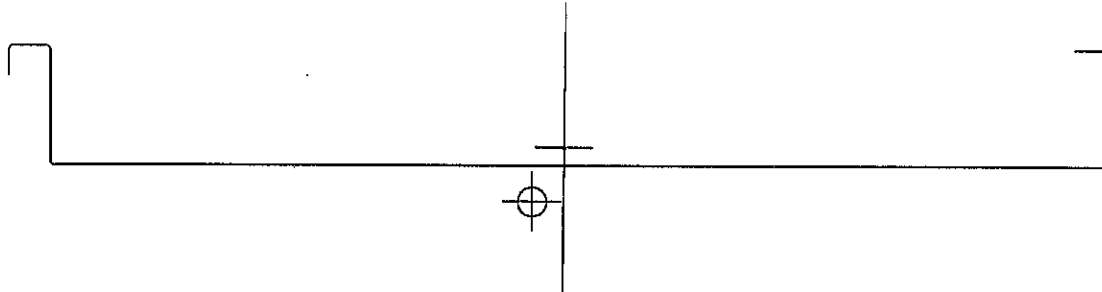
Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.

Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 22SS2524.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 22" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
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### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0239 in (24 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	22.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	11.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.69001 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0023460 k/ft	Width	28.871 in
Ix	0.414 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.775 in	Ixy	-0.426 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.1963 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.110 in	α	89.402 deg
Sx(b)	1.0628 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.390 in		
Iy	41.282 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	7.735 in	Xo	-0.673 in
Sy(l)	3.5813 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	11.527 in	Yo	-1.123 in
Sy(r)	3.6455 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	11.324 in	jx	0.741 in
				jy	21.498 in
I1	41.286 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	7.735 in		
I2	0.410 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.771 in		
Ic	41.696 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	7.774 in	Cw	35.919 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	42.880 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	7.883 in	J	0.0001314 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 22SS2524.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 22" X 24 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:28:13 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
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 ylpe@sprintmail.com

Yoosef Lavi, P.E.  
 9550 Forest Lane Suite 108  
 Dallas, Texas 75243

Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	3.132 k	Maxo	0.3133 k-ft	Mayo	2.6365 k-ft
Ae	0.11275 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.280 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	17.651 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1256 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	2.8712 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	1.0501 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.0567 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
Ta	20.659 k	Maxo	0.3056 k-ft	Mayo	3.2093 k-ft
		Ixe	0.165 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	20.850 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1429 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.2863 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	0.1225 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	3.1394 in <sup>3</sup>
Shear					
Vay	1.002 k				
Vax	0.055 k				

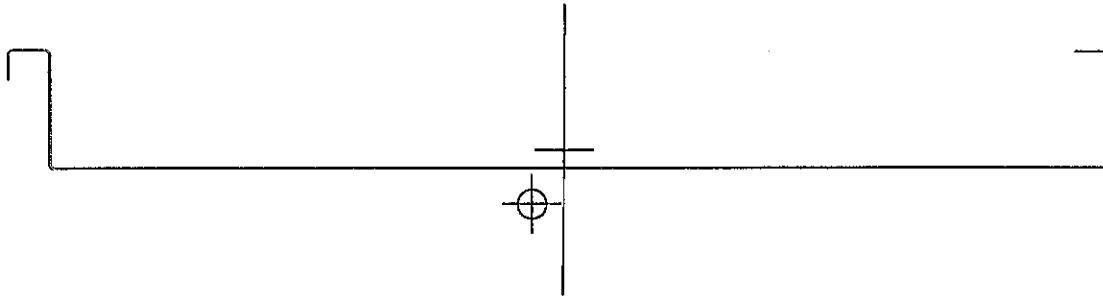
Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
 Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
 Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.



CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 22SS2522.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 22" X 22 GA

Rev. Date: 11/5/99  
 Rev. Time: 6:28:56 PM  
 Rev. By: YL  
 Phone: (214) 340-0049  
 Fax: (214) 340-0067  
 ylpe@sprintmail.com

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 Dallas, Texas 75243



### Section Inputs

Material: A653 SQ Grade 50/1  
 No strength increase from cold work of forming.  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500 ksi  
 Yield Strength, Fy 50 ksi  
 Tensile Strength, Fu 65 ksi  
 Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in<sup>6</sup>  
 Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in<sup>4</sup>

Part 1, Thickness 0.0299 in (22 Gage)

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in  
 Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

	Length (in)	Angle (deg)	Radius (in)	Web	k Coef.	Hole Size (in)	Distance (in)
1	0.625	90.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.313
2	0.875	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	0.438
3	2.500	270.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.250
4	22.000	0.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	11.000
5	2.438	90.000	0.080000	Single	0.000	0.000	1.219
6	0.750	180.000	0.080000	None	0.000	0.000	0.375

### Full Section Properties

Area	0.86214 in <sup>2</sup>	Wt.	0.0029313 k/ft	Width	28.834 in
Ix	0.513 in <sup>4</sup>	rx	0.772 in	Ixy	-0.527 in <sup>4</sup>
Sx(t)	0.2433 in <sup>3</sup>	y(t)	2.110 in	α	89.408 deg
Sx(b)	1.3146 in <sup>3</sup>	y(b)	0.390 in		
Iy	51.495 in <sup>4</sup>	ry	7.728 in	Xo	-0.674 in
Sy(l)	4.4685 in <sup>3</sup>	x(l)	11.524 in	Yo	-1.118 in
Sy(r)	4.5486 in <sup>3</sup>	x(r)	11.321 in	jx	0.741 in
				jy	21.539 in
I1	51.500 in <sup>4</sup>	r1	7.729 in		
I2	0.508 in <sup>4</sup>	r2	0.767 in		
Ic	52.008 in <sup>4</sup>	rc	7.767 in	Cw	44.532 in <sup>6</sup>
Io	53.477 in <sup>4</sup>	ro	7.876 in	J	0.0002569 in <sup>4</sup>

CFS Version 3.04  
 Section: 22SS2522.sct  
 ZIMMERMAN MODEL SS-2500 22" X 22 GA

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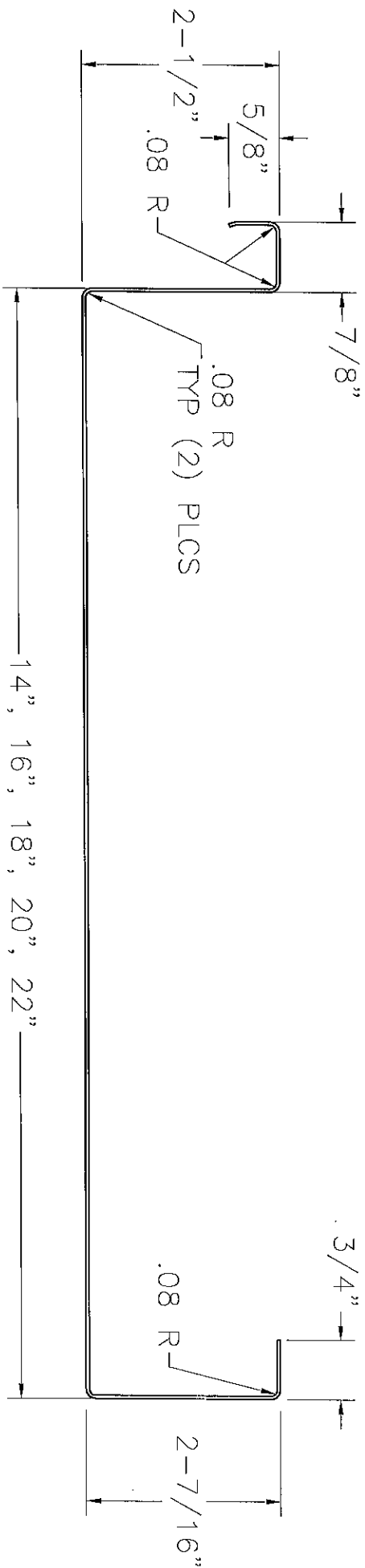
Fully Braced Strength - 1996 AISI Specification (ASD)

Compression		Positive Moment		Positive Moment	
Pao	4.641 k	Maxo	0.4553 k-ft	Mayo	3.9193 k-ft
Ae	0.16706 in <sup>2</sup>	Ixe	0.399 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	25.286 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1825 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	3.7474 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	1.2831 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	1.5708 in <sup>3</sup>
Tension		Negative Moment		Negative Moment	
Ta	25.813 k	Maxo	0.4196 k-ft	Mayo	4.6868 k-ft
		Ixe	0.219 in <sup>4</sup>	Iye	29.324 in <sup>4</sup>
		Sxe(t)	0.1823 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(l)	1.8785 in <sup>3</sup>
		Sxe(b)	0.1682 in <sup>3</sup>	Sye(r)	4.0534 in <sup>3</sup>
Shear					
Vay	1.897 k				
Vax	0.108 k				

Part 1 element 4 w/t exceeds 200.  
 Part 1 element 5 w/t exceeds 60.  
 Edge stiffener D/w exceeds 0.8.

# MODEL SS-2500

24 & 22 Ga, GRADE "D", 50 KSI MIN. YIELD  
NOTE: ±10% DN ALL DIMENSIONS



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DENVER, CO 80216